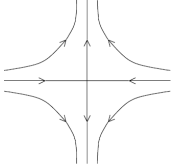
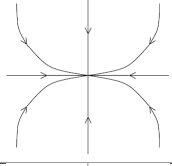
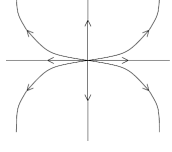


| نوع | مقدار ویژه | نمای فاز |
|------|---------------------------------|---|
| زین | $0 < \lambda_1 < 1 < \lambda_2$ |  |
| چاه | $0 < \lambda_2 < \lambda_1 < 1$ |  |
| منبع | $\lambda_2 > \lambda_1 > 1$ |  |